Piotr Żmigrodzki

Polish Academy of Sciences Great Dictionary of Polish

(Wielki słownik języka polskiego PAN - WSJP)

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Introduction

Polish Academy of Science Great Dictionary of Polish (WSJP PAN) is:

- a general dictionary of the contemporary Polish language (since 1945)
- a documentary dictionary (corpus-based)
- a descriptive dictionary (not normative one)
- an academic dictionary, compiled by a large team of linguists and lexicographers
- an electronic dictionary published on-line, available for free http://wsjp.pl
- a dictionary under development







WSJP – academic dictionary

Editor-in-Chief

<u>Piotr Żmigrodzki</u> (Institute of Polish Language, PAS)

Editorial Commitee:

Mirosław Bańko (University of Warsaw)

Barbara Batko-Tokarz, Renata Przybylska, Jadwiga Waniakowa (Jagiellonian University)

Jakub Bobrowski, Anna Czelakowska, Katarzyna Węgrzynek (Institute of Polish Language, PAS)

Maciej Grochowski (Nicolaus Copernicus University)

Lexicographic team:

currently – 15 persons

about 80 persons were working on the dictionary between 2006 and 2021







WSJP – academic dictionary

The dictionary draws on the most important achievements of Polish linguistics, e.g.:

- Grammar of the Contemporary Polish Language (Grzegorczykowa et.al., ed. 1984)
- Grammatical Dictionary of Polish (Zygmunt Saloni et.al.)
- Semantics works by Anna Wierzbicka, Maciej Grochowski, Andrzej Bogusławski
- Etymological dictionaries of Polish by Andrzej Bańkowski (2000), Wiesław Boryś (2005), other sources and studies
- Thematic clasification original conception by Barbara Batko-Tokarz (2019)
- Phraseoology papers and books by A. Bogusławski, M. Grochowski, Andrzej Lewicki
- Functional lexemes books by Jadwiga Wajszczuk (2005), M. Grochowski (2014).







WSJP - a documentary dictionary

Source database:

- National Corpus of Polish (NKJP http://nkjp.pl)
- WSJP Corpus (prepared especially for this project)
- Internet resources:
 - browsed by Monco engine (<u>http://monco.frazeo.pl</u>)
 - browsed by Google Search etc.
- Printed dictionaries published by IPL PAS earlier (e.g. unfinished <u>Dictionary of colloquial lexemes</u> ed. by Władysław Lubaś, 2000–2014)







WSJP - a general dictionary

Types of linguistic units included (August 2021):

• simple "autosemantic" words

- ca. 75% of the entries

• multiverb units (idioms)

- ca 20 %

• "functional" words (conjunctions, prespositions etc.)

– ca 1,5 %

• proper names, abbreviations, acronymes

– ca 3,5 %







WSJP - a general dictionary

The scope of information and microstructure:

- headword form (with variants)
- pronunciation (only for the words with unpredictable pronunciation, especially fresh borrowings)
- chronology
- etymology
- description of meaning
- thematic classification
- hypernyms, synonyms and antonyms of the entry word in the specific meaning
- inflexion (the full paradigm of the words inflexion, its affiliation to a part of speech)
- syntactic requirements (especially for verbs)
- collocations and full sentence quotations
- normative information
- notes on usage
- idioms and multi-word expressions (links to the separate entries)







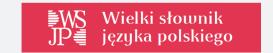
WSJP - a descriptive dictionary

Unlike some general dictionaries of Polish, published earlier (esp. the most famous Witold Doroszewski Dictionary (1958-1969), WSJP is a descriptive dictionary.

It means that the authors do not exclude linguistic realizations considered to be incorrect, or – for any reason – unworthy to be included in the dictionary.

We only go as far as to include the information about the normative unacceptability of the listed facts, based on Wielki słownik poprawnej polszczyzny PWN (Markowski, ed., 2003) and stylistic qualification of the substandard units.







WSJP - dictionary under development

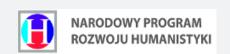
The works started in 2006.

First entries appeared online in early 2009

About 83 000 entries compiled by the end of July 2021

– equivalent of ca 25 volumes of traditional (printed) dictionary

Compilation of WSJP will be continued until the dictionary includes (almost) all Polish words.



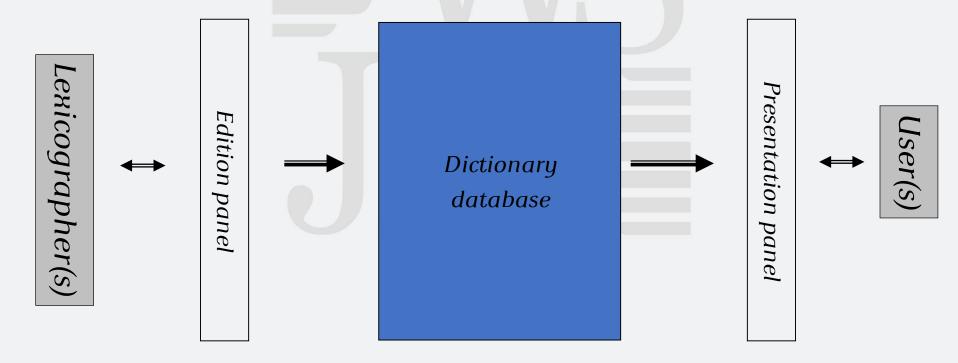




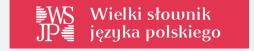
WSJP - electronic online dictionary

WSJP is a "digitally born" dictionary. It is compiled in electronic way on the Internet and published free of charge only in electronic version.

Dictionary structure:

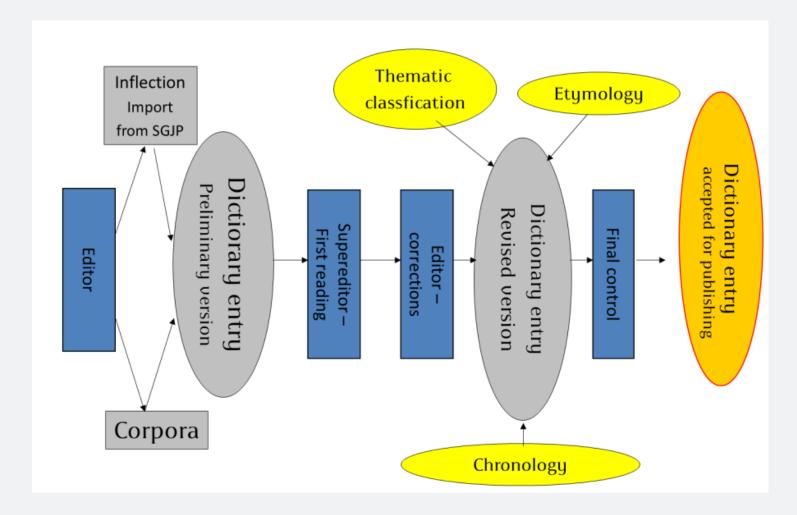


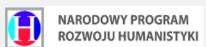






WSJP – the proces of compilation of an entry









WSJP - electronic online dictionary

Dictionary home page: http://wsjp.pl

Two ways of data presentation:

- Bookmark view
- Compact view ("Show all" view)

Three ways of searching:

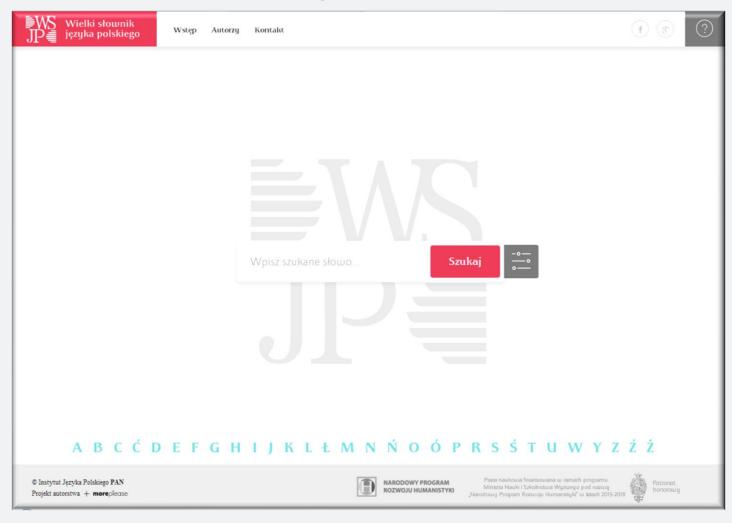
- alphabetically (entry list browsing)
- simple search
- advanced search



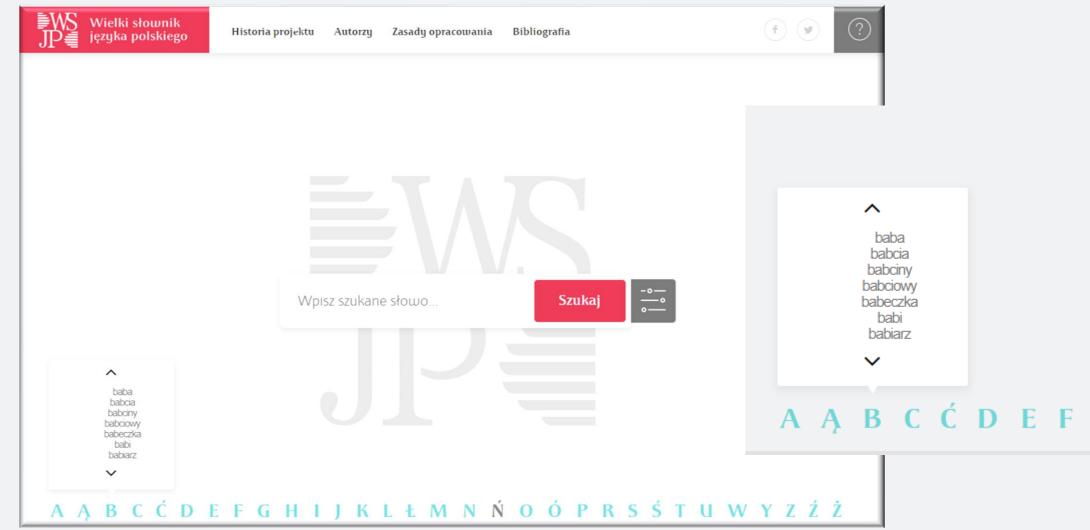




WSJP - home page (http://wsjp.pl)



Entry list browsing (alphabetically)



Simple search (string sen 'sleep'; 'dream') and its results





wyniki wyszukiwania

znaleziono: 14 hasła w czasie: 0.09 s.

- → sen
- → amerykański sen
- → Bóg wiara, sen mara
- → coś spędza sen z oczu komuś
- → coś spędza sen z powiek komuś
- → czujny sen
- → fabryka snów
- → ktoś zasnął snem wiecznym
- → ktoś śpi <mark>snem</mark> nieprzespanym
- → ktoś śpi <mark>snem</mark> sprawiedliwego
- → ktoś śpi <mark>snem</mark> wiecznym
- → lekki sen
- → płytki **sen**
- → Sen mara, Bóg wiara

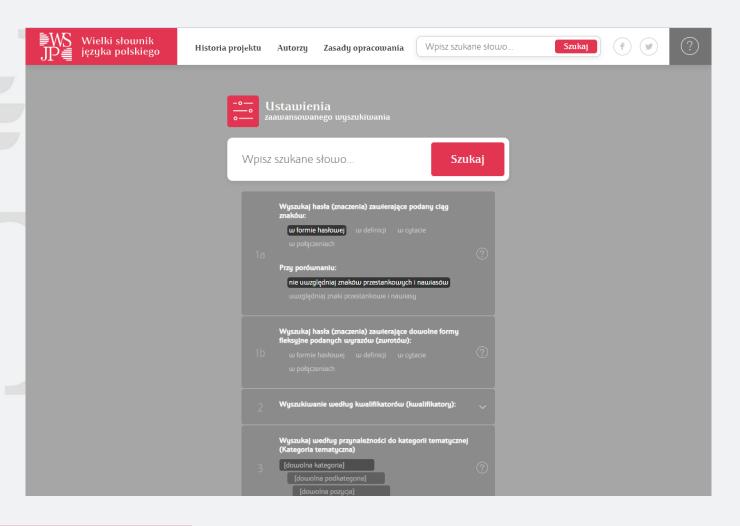


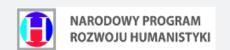




Advanced search

- Various criteria:
 - Word or word sequence
 - Entry type
 - Etymology
 - Labels
 - Part of speech
 - Thematic class









Bookmark view – entry menu



Semantic markers (signposts):

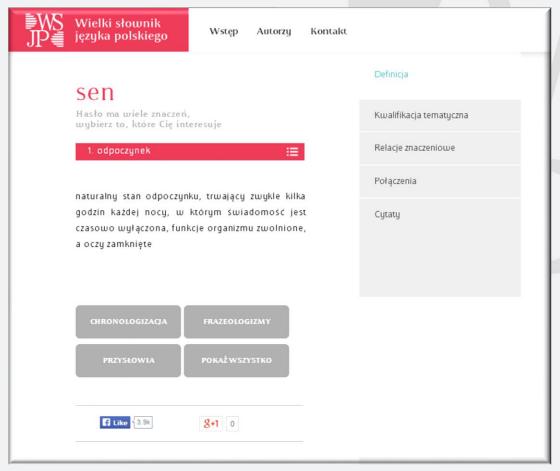
- 1. rest
- 2. dreaming
- 3. happiness

You can choose appropriate meaning and open the subentry







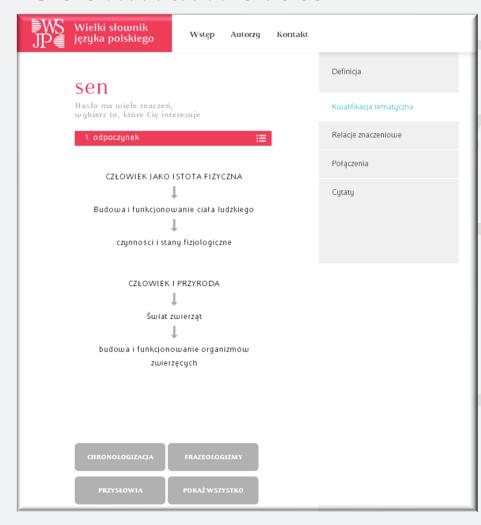


First meaning of sen 'sleep' – definition and subentry menu (you can switch and open the bookmarks)



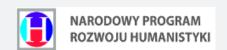






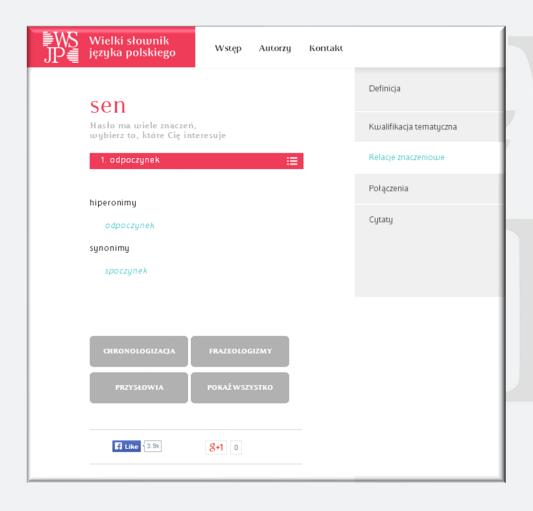
First meaning of sen 'sleep' – thematic classificication

(you can search the dictionary units by thematic class, using the advanced search engine)









First meaning of sen 'sleep' – semantic relations

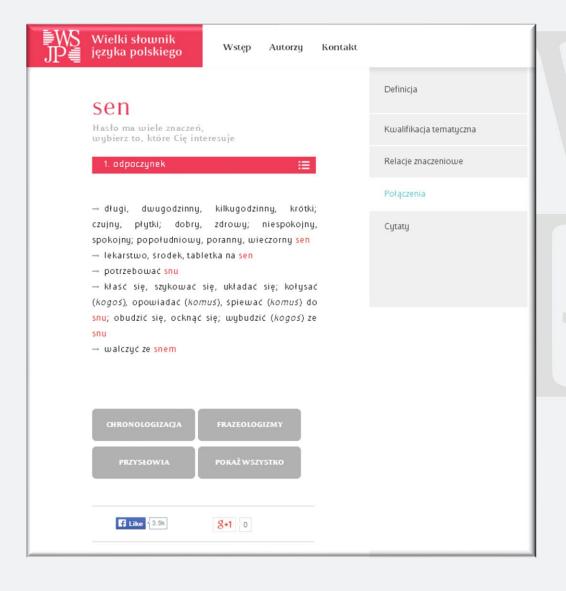
- hypernym(s)
- synonym(s)

You can open the related entries by one click

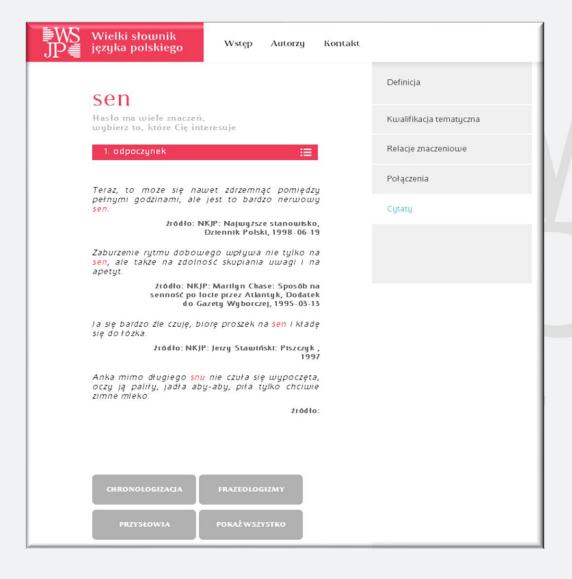








First meaning of sen 'sleep' – collocations



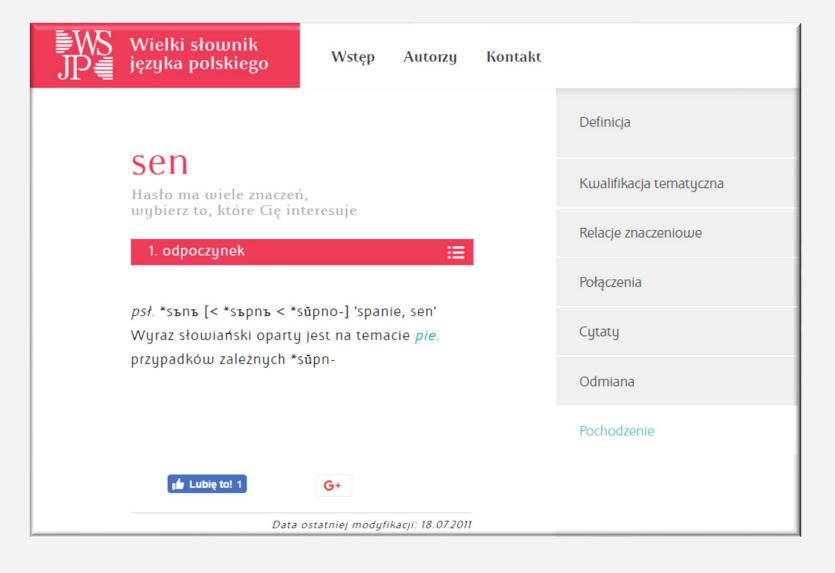
First meaning of sen 'sleep' – quotations



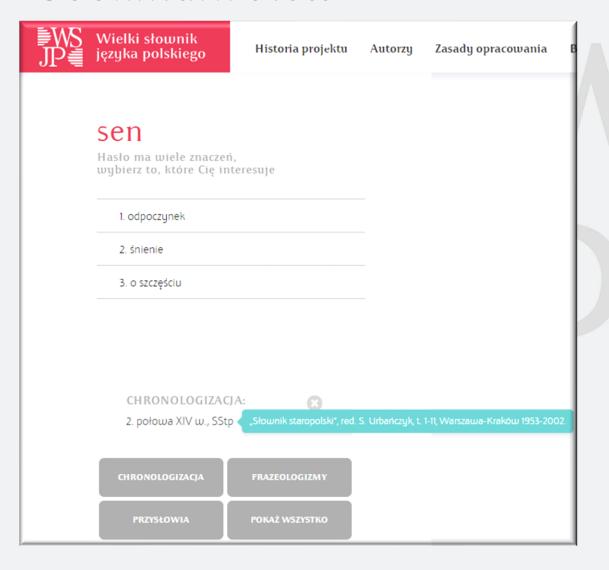
First meaning of sen 'sleep' – inflectional information:

- part of speech
- gender
- set of forms

According to Saloni et al. 2007-2021



Etymology



Chronology – date of the first appearance of the word in Polish texts

Here: second half of the 14th century (according to PAS <u>Old Polish Dictionary</u>)







sen

Hasło ma wiele znaczeń, wybierz to, które Cię interesuje

1. odpoczynek	>
2. śnienie	>
3. o szczęściu	>

FRAZEOLOGIZMY:



amerykański sen coś spędza sen z powiek komuś coś spędza sen z oczu komuś coś spędza sen z powiek komuś coś spędza sen z oczu komuś coś spędziło sen z powiek komuś coś odebrało sen komuś coś znika jak sen coś znika jak sen złoty coś znika jak zły sen coś znika jak sen jaki złoty coś zniknęło jak sen coś zniknęło jak zły sen coś zniknęło jak sen złoty coś zniknęło jak sen jaki złoty fabryka snów ktoś roi sny o czymś ktoś spoczął snem wiecznym ktoś spoczywa snem wiecznym ktoś śpi snem sprawiedliwego ktoś śpi snem wiecznym ktoś śpi snem nieprzespanym ktoś zasnął na wieki

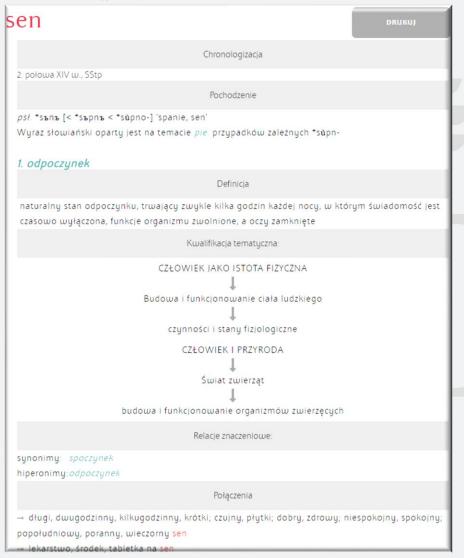
ktoś zasnął snem wiecznym

Phraseology:

list of multi-verb units containing the word sen

(they are described in separate entries, you can *go to them by one click)*

Compact view



Whole information on one page in linear way.

You can:

- scroll down the page to see all subentries
- print the entry (if you find it really necessary...)

Further information:

• In English:

- of Sciences Great Dictionary of Polish, in: Proceedings of the XVIII EURALEX International Congress: Lexicography in Global Contexts, edited by: Jaka Čibej, Vojko Gorjanc, Iztok Kosem and Simon Krek, Ljubljana University Press, Faculty of Arts, Ljubljana 2018, pp. 209-219.
- Dębowiak P., Ostrowski B., Waniakowa J., 2017: <u>Etymology in the Polish Academy of Sciences Great Dictionary of Polish</u>, "Lexikos", vol. 27 (2017), pp. 597–608, doi: dx.doi.org/10.5788/27-1-1417.

• In Polish:

 Wielki słownik języka polskiego PAN. Geneza, koncepcja, zasady opracowania, red. P. Żmigrodzki, M. Bańko, B. Batko-Tokarz, J. Bobrowski, A. Czelakowska, M. Grochowski, R. Przybylska, J. Waniakowa, K. Węgrzynek, Instytut Języka Polskiego PAN, Kraków 2018.







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Batko-Tokarz B. 2019: Tematyczny podział słownictwa współczesnego języka polskiego – teoria, praktyka, leksykografia, Kraków, Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego.

Boryś W. 2005: Słownik etymologiczny języka polskiego, Wydawnictwo Literackie, Kraków.

Grochowski et al. 2014: Słownik gniazdowy partykuł polskich Polska Akademia Umiejętności, Kraków.

Grzegorczykowa R. et.al., ed. 1984: Gramatyka współczesnego języka polskiego. Morfologia, Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, Warszawa.

Markowski A., ed. 2003: Wielki słownik poprawnej polszczyzny PWN, Warszawa.

Saloni Z. et.al. 2007–2021: Słownik gramatyczny języka polskiego, online: http: sgjp.pl

Wajszczuk J. 2005: O metatekście, Warszawa.







Acknowledgements

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